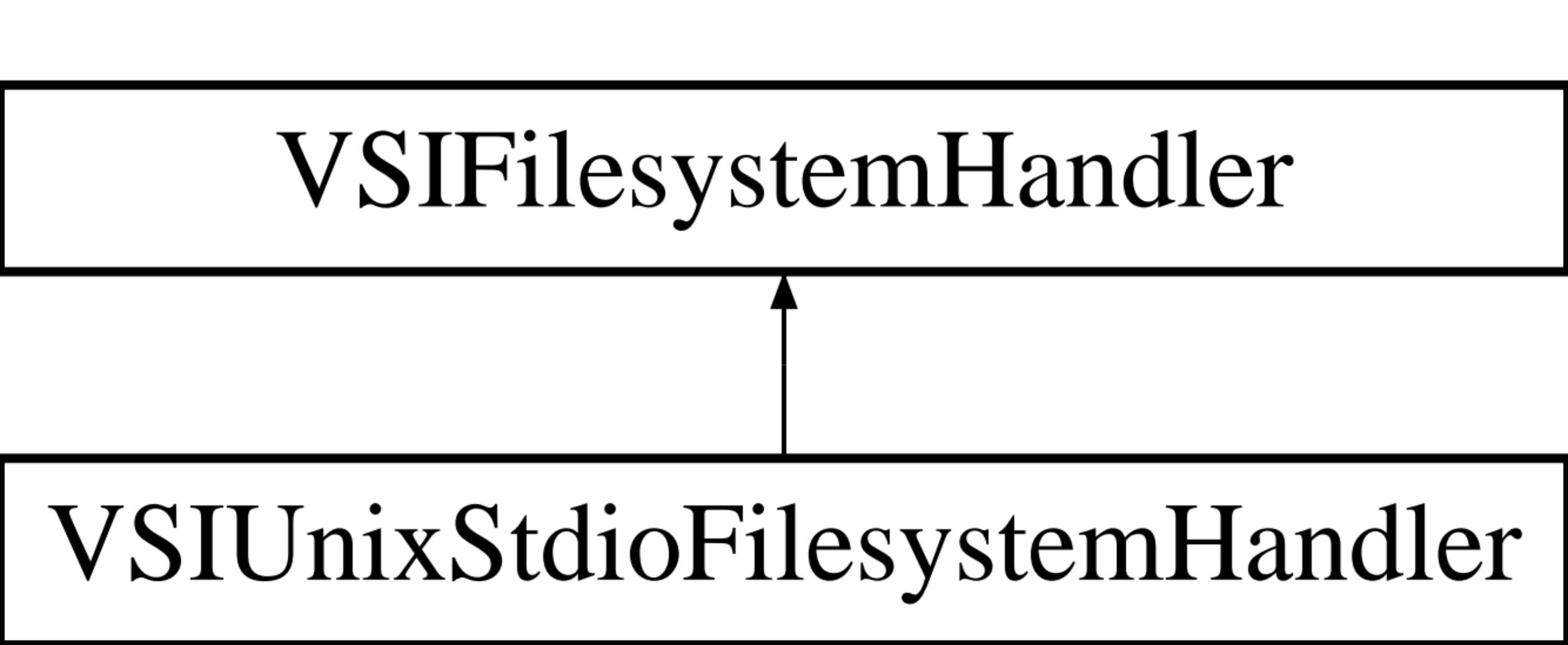


VSIFilesystemHandler



VSIUnixStdioFilesystemHandler